



**a/d OFM platform has been extensively employed in clinical setting to advance drug development and understanding the general physiology and pathophysiology. The technique and principles can easily be back-translated to preclinical studies**

**To access an extended list of publications and presentations from the research group at [Joanneum Research-Health](#), who pioneered the OFM technology, please [click here](#)**

**Selected Preclinical Publications on a/d OFM**

1. Open Flow Microperfusion: An Alternative Method to Microdialysis? Pieber et al., *Chapter 15 In: M. Müller (ed.), Microdialysis in Drug Development, AAPS Advances in the Pharmaceutical Sciences Series.* ([click for reprint](#))
2. AAPS Poster: Evaluation of the Psoriasis-like Inflammation in the Imiquimod Rat Model using Dermal Open Flow Microperfusion. Bodenlenz et al., *AAPS Annual Meeting and Exposition, Denver, 2016.* ([click for reprint](#))

AAPS Poster: Continuous Sampling of Immune Cells in the Skin by Dermal Open Flow Microperfusion, Bodenlenz et al., 2016. *AAPS Annual Meeting and Exposition, Denver, 2016.* ([click for reprint](#))

3. Rapid online-SPE-MS/MS method for ketoprofen determination in dermal interstitial fluid samples from rats obtained by microdialysis or open-flow microperfusion. Pickl et al., *J Chromatogr B Analyt Technol Biomed Life Sci.* 2007 May 1;850(1-2):432-9. ([click for reprint](#))

### Selected Clinical Publications on a/d OFM

1. Quantification of acyclovir in dermal interstitial fluid and human serum by ultra-high-performance liquid-high-resolution tandem mass spectrometry for topical bioequivalence evaluation. Schimek et al, *Biomed Chromatogr.* 2018 Jan 19 (Epub ahead of print). ([click for reprint](#))
2. Quantification of Basal Insulin Peglispro and Human Insulin in Adipose Tissue Interstitial Fluid by Open-Flow Microperfusion. Tiffner et al., *Diabetes Technol Ther.* 2017 May;19(5):305-314. ([click for reprint](#))
3. Microdialysis of Large Molecules. Jadhav et al., *J Pharm Sci.* 2016 Nov;105(11):3233-3242. ([click for reprint](#))
4. Open Flow Microperfusion as a Dermal Pharmacokinetic Approach to Evaluate Topical Bioequivalence. Bodenlenz et al., *Clin Pharmacokinet.* 2017 Jan;56(1):91-98. ([click for reprint](#))
5. Kinetics of Clobetasol-17-Propionate in Psoriatic Lesional and Non-Lesional Skin Assessed by Dermal Open Flow Microperfusion with Time and Space Resolution. Bodenlenz et al., *Pharm Res.* 2016 Sep;33(9):2229-38. ([click for reprint](#))
6. Secukinumab distributes into dermal interstitial fluid of psoriasis patients as demonstrated by openflow microperfusion. Dragatin et al., *Exp Dermatol.* 2016 Feb;25(2):157-9. ([click for reprint](#))
7. Bioavailability of insulin detemir and human insulin at the level of peripheral interstitial fluid in humans, assessed by open-flow microperfusion. Bodenlenz et al., *Diabetes Obes Metab.* 2015 Dec;17(12):1166-72. ([click for reprint](#))
8. Estimation of human leptin concentration in the subcutaneous adipose and skeletal muscle tissues. Sendlhofer et al., *Eur J Clin Invest.* 2015 May;45(5):445-51. ([click for reprint](#))
9. Open flow microperfusion: pharmacokinetics of human insulin and insulin detemir in the interstitial fluid of subcutaneous adipose tissue. Höfferer et al., *Diabetes Obes Metab.* 2015 Feb;17(2):121-7. ([click for reprint](#))
10. Recirculation--a novel approach to quantify interstitial analytes in living tissue by combining a sensor with open-flow microperfusion. Schaupp et al, *Anal Bioanal Chem.* 2014 Jan;406(2):549-54. ([click for reprint](#))
11. Clinical applicability of dOFM devices for dermal sampling. Bodenlenz et al., *Skin Res Technol.* 2013 Nov;19(4):474-83. ([click for reprint](#))
12. Dermal PK/PD of a lipophilic topical drug in psoriatic patients by continuous intradermal membrane-free sampling. Bodenlenz et al., *Eur J Pharm Biopharm.* 2012 Aug;81(3):635-41.

13. Comparison of open-flow microperfusion and microdialysis methodologies when sampling topically applied fentanyl and benzoic acid in human dermis ex vivo. Holmgaard et al., *Pharm Res.* 2012 Jul;29(7):1808-20. ([click for reprint](#))
14. Interleukin-6 produced in subcutaneous adipose tissue is linked to blood pressure control in septic patients. Ikeoka et al., *Cytokine.* 2010 Jun;50(3):284-91. ([click for reprint](#))
15. Advances in adipose tissue metabolism. Lafontan M. *Int J Obes (Lond).* 2008 Dec;32 Suppl 7:S39-51. ([click for reprint](#))
16. Physiological hyperinsulinemia has no detectable effect on access of macromolecules to insulin-sensitive tissues in healthy humans. Weinhandl et al., *Diabetes.* 2007 Sep;56(9):2213-7. ([click for reprint](#))
17. Subcutaneous adipose tissue exerts proinflammatory cytokines after minimal trauma in humans. Pachler et al., *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab.* 2007 Sep;293(3):E690-6. ([click for reprint](#))
18. Measurement of interstitial insulin in human adipose and muscle tissue under moderate hyperinsulinemia by means of direct interstitial access. Bodenlenz et al., *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab.* 2005 Aug;289(2):E296-300. ([click for reprint](#))
19. Interstitial glucose kinetics in subjects with type 1 diabetes under physiologic conditions. Wilinska et al., *Metabolism.* 2004 Nov;53(11):1484-91. ([click for reprint](#))
20. Assessment of transcapillary glucose exchange in human skeletal muscle and adipose tissue. Regittnig et al., *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab.* 2003 Aug;285(2):E241-51. ([click for reprint](#))
21. Measurement of interstitial albumin in human skeletal muscle and adipose tissue by open-flow microperfusion. Ellmerer et al., *Am J Physiol Endocrinol Metab.* 2000 Feb;278(2):E352-6. ([click for reprint](#))
22. Direct access to interstitial fluid in adipose tissue in humans by use of open-flow microperfusion. Schaupp et al., *Am J Physiol.* 1999 Feb;276(2 Pt 1):E401-8. ([click for reprint](#))
23. Lactate metabolism of subcutaneous adipose tissue studied by open flow microperfusion. Ellmerer et al., *J Clin Endocrinol Metab.* 1998 Dec;83(12):4394-401. ([click for reprint](#))
24. Continuous measurement of subcutaneous lactate concentration during exercise by combining open-flow microperfusion and thin-film lactate sensors. Ellmerer et al., *Biosens Bioelectron.* 1998 Oct 15;13(9):1007-13. ([click for reprint](#))
25. Open-flow microperfusion of subcutaneous adipose tissue for on-line continuous ex vivo measurement of glucose concentration. Trajanoski et al., *Diabetes Care.* 1997 Jul;20(7):1114-21. ([click for reprint](#))