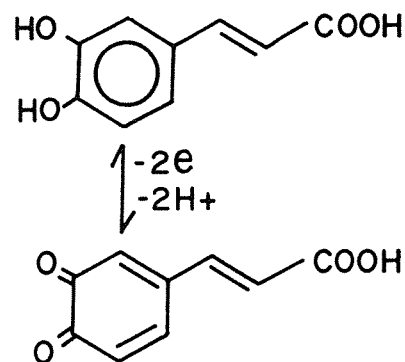
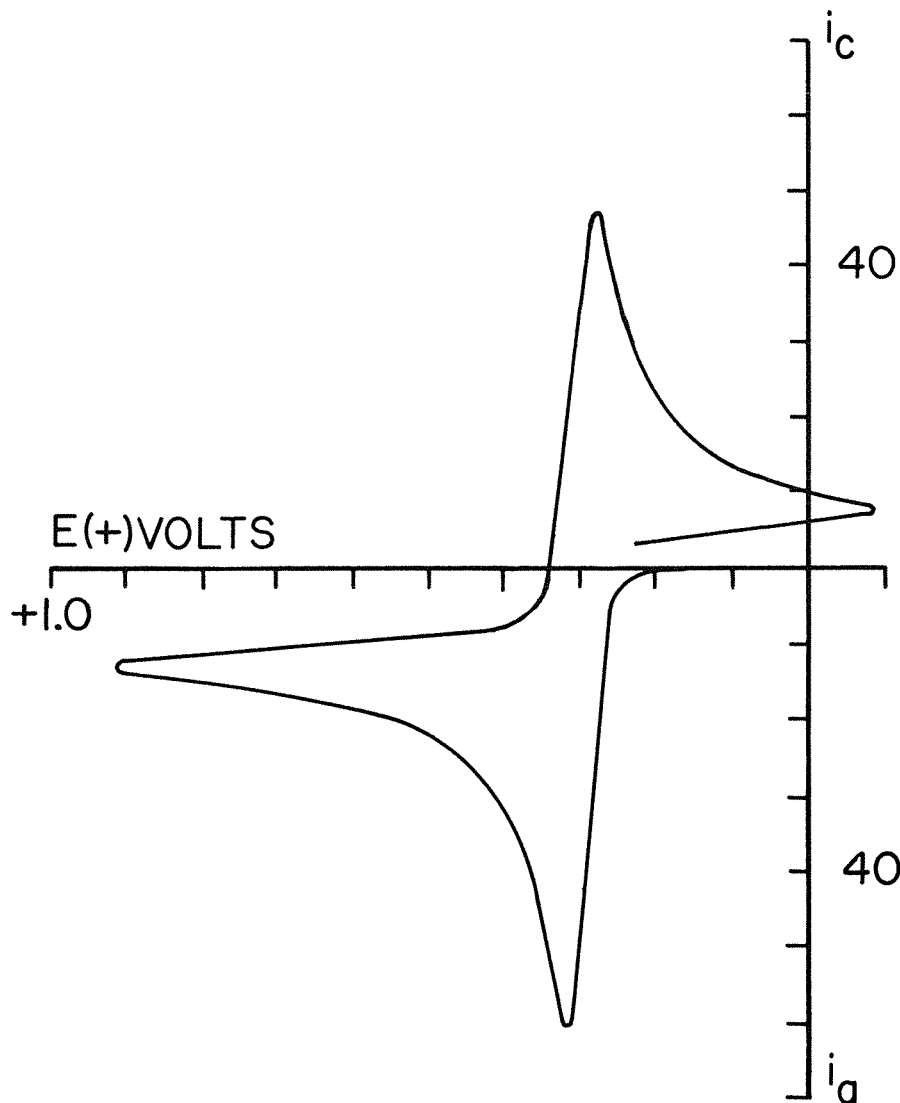


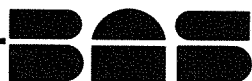
CV NOTES

CAFFEIC ACID



SAMPLE: caffeic acid
 MEDIUM: 1 M acetate buffer, pH 4.6
 CONC: 1 mM
 RATE: 300 mV/s
 ETRODE: CPE
 REF: RE-1, Ag/AgCl
 MODEL: CV-1A

Caffeic acid is unique among catechol natural products. The double bond conjugated with the ring lowers the oxidation potential and enhances the heterogeneous electron transfer rate. Contrast this beautiful voltammogram with the less ideal behavior of catechin or epinephrine. Chlorogenic acid (the quinic acid ester of caffeic acid) also exhibits a nearly ideal voltammogram. Both molecules are candidates for very selective LCEC due to their ease of oxidation.



2701 Kent Ave
 West Lafayette
 Indiana 47906